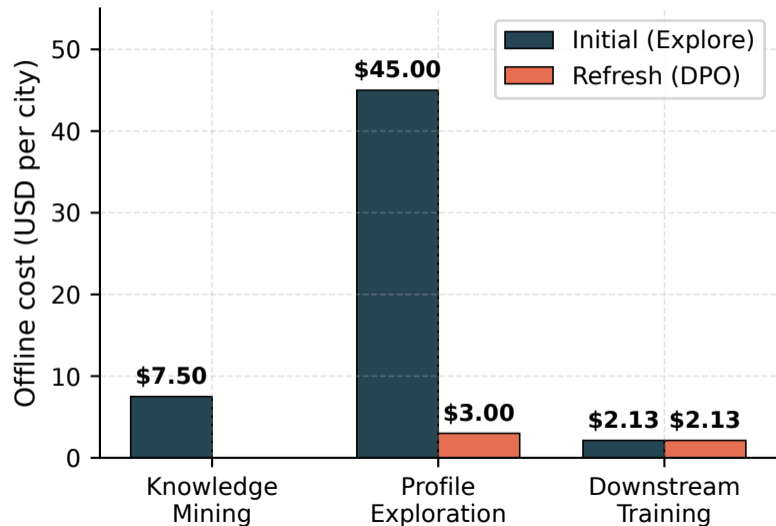


(a) Offline pipeline cost breakdown



(b) DPO refresh: $\sim 10.6 \times$ cost reduction

